# Web Quick Start a technical tour

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Alfresco Product Architect



### Web Quick Start – A Technical Tour

#### What we'll cover

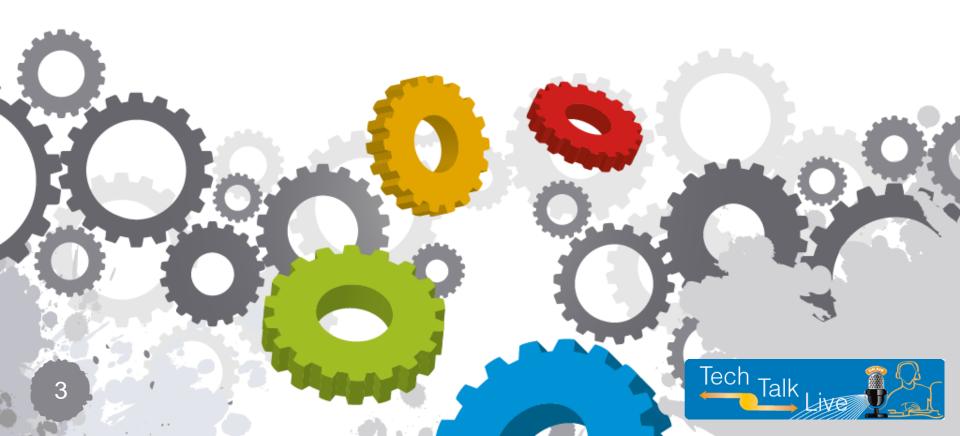
- A demonstration
- The Web Quick Start model
- Overview of the features in the repository tier
- Overview of the sample web application

#### Primary goal:

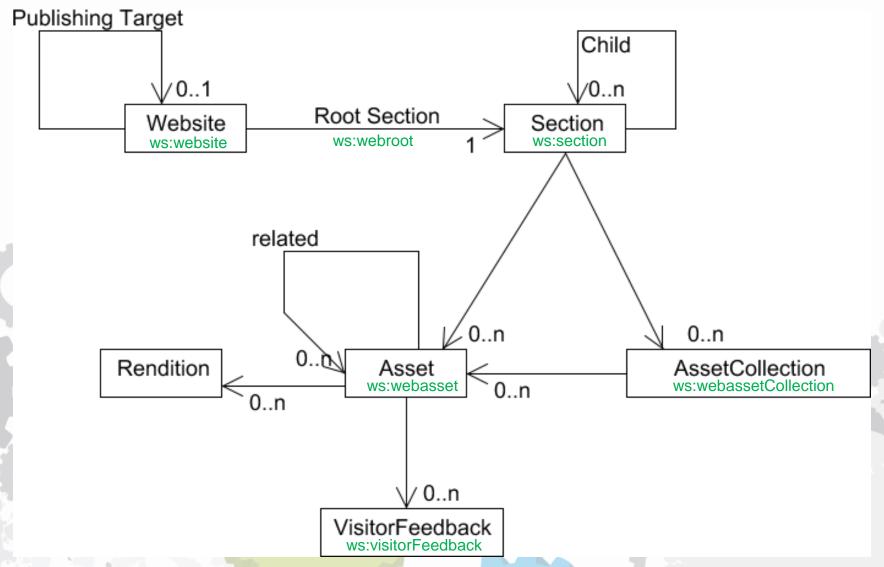
 To show you how Web Quick Start works so you can start to use it and extend it



## WQS in action



### The Web Quick Start model





#### Asset collections

- Groups of assets that are uniquely named within the scope of a particular section
- Static asset collections
  - Editor control over which assets are included
- Dynamic asset collections
  - Configured with a search query, maximum number of results, and a refresh period in minutes
  - The query is executed periodically (as configured), and the results are placed in the asset collection
  - CMIS and Lucene supported

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- → Alfresco Datasheet Social Computing

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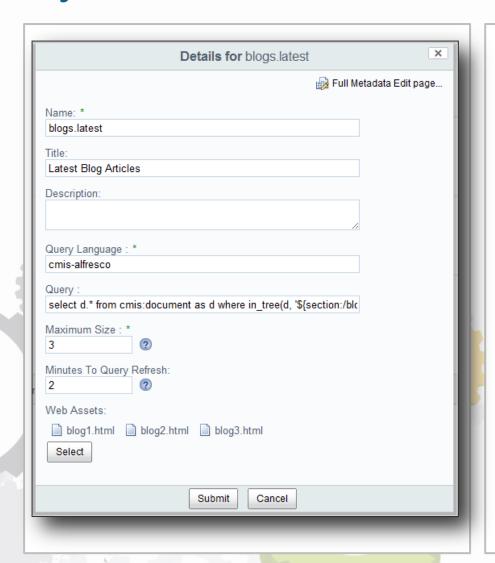
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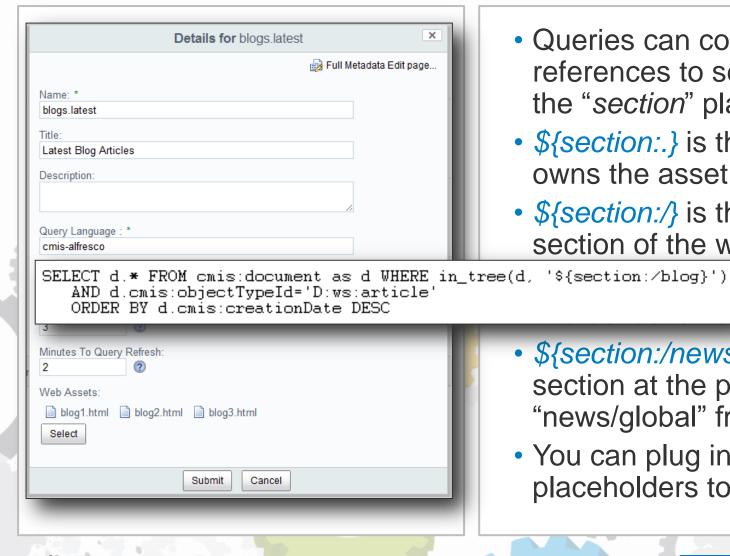
### Dynamic asset collections



- Queries can contain references to sections using the "section" placeholder:
- \${section:.} is the section that owns the asset collection
- \${section:/} is the root section of the website
- \${section:..} is the parent of this collection's section
- \${section:/news/global} is the section at the path "news/global" from the root
- You can plug in your own placeholders too



### Dynamic asset collections



- Queries can contain references to sections using the "section" placeholder:
- \${section:.} is the section that owns the asset collection
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ne parent of section

- \${section:/news/global} is the section at the path "news/global" from the root
- You can plug in your own placeholders too



### Generating renditions

- Each section may define what renditions should be created when an asset is added or updated
- The configuration allows rendition definitions to be related to asset types (both by content type and MIME type)

Rendition Config:
ws:image=ws:smallThumbnail,ws:image=ws:imagePreview,applic ation/pdf=ws:swfPreview

- Rendition definitions are defined in a Spring bean named "wqsmodule\_renditionDefinitions" (defaults are in the file "rendition-context.xml")
- Each section may either inherit the rendition configuration from its parent section or not



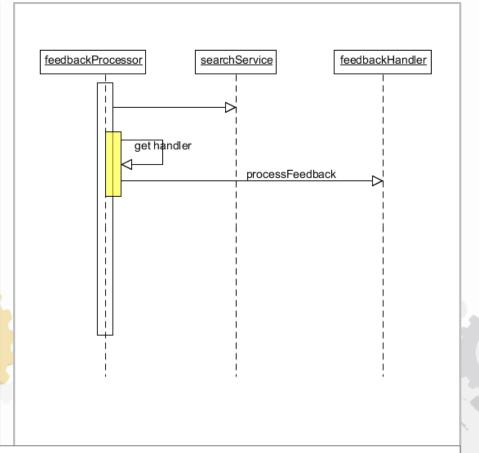
## Generating renditions

```
<bean id="wqsmodule renditionDefinitions" class="java.util.ArrayList">
   <constructor-arg>
       st>
           <bean class="org.alfresco.module.org alfresco module wcmquickstart.rendition.BootstrapCompositeRenditionDefinition">
              property name="name" value="smallThumbnail"/>
               property name="renderingEngineName" value="compositeRenderingEngine"/>
               cproperty name="definitions">
                  st>
                      <bean class="org.alfresco.module.org alfresco module vcmquickstart.rendition.BootstrapRenditionDefinition">
                          property name="renderingEngineName" value="reformat"/>
                          property name="parameters">
                             < map>
                                 <entry key="mime-type" value="image/jpeg"/>
                                 <entry key="runAs" value="System"/>
                             </map>
                          </property>
                      <bean class="org.alfresco.module.org alfresco module wcmquickstart.rendition.BootstrapRenditionDefinition">
                          property name="parameters">
                             < map>
                                 <entry key="xsize" value="72"/>
                                 <entry key="ysize" value="72"/>
                                 <entry key="maintainAspectRatio" value="false"/>
                                 <entry key="runAs" value="System"/>
                             </map>
                          </property>
                      </bean>
                  </list>
              </property>
           </bean>
```



## Receiving and processing feedback

- Each website has a corresponding data list for feedback (auto-created)
- New entries are periodically processed – each type of feedback can have its own handler defined
  - CommentFeedbackProcessorHandler
    - feedbackType = "Comment"
  - ContactFeedbackProcessorHandler
    - feedbackType = "Contact Request"





## The publishing mechanism

- Each website has a publishing queue
- WQS has a PublishService that processes the queues
- Two actions defined: "webqs\_publishTree" and "webqs\_publish"
- Two workflows defined that use the actions
- Queues are published periodically every minute by default (override with property wcmqs.publishQueueProcessor.schedule)
- Each website node may specify another website node that it publishes to

  Publish Target:

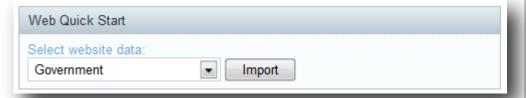
  Quick Start Live



### The WQS Share Dashlet

Override map of available ACP files using a bean named

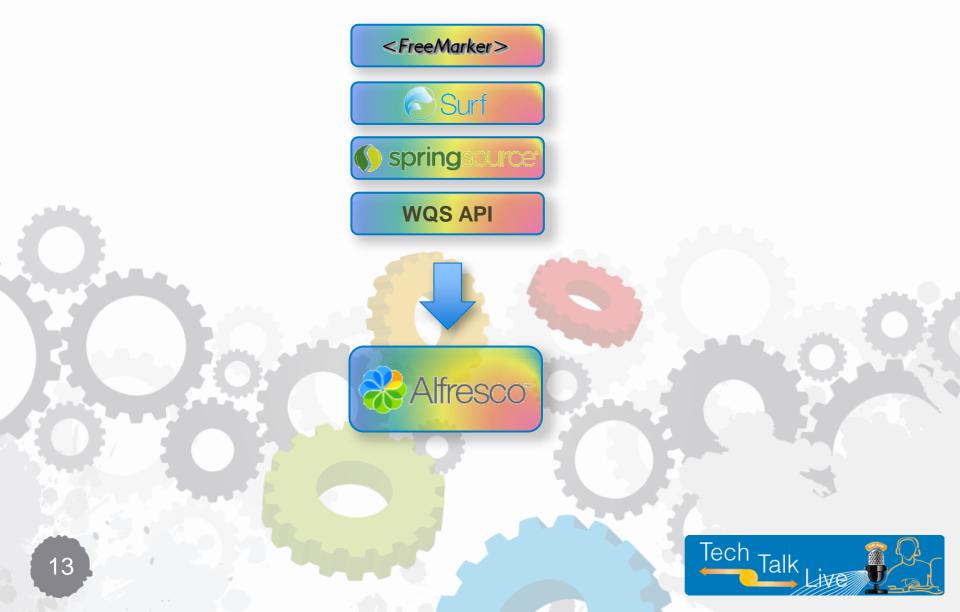
"wqsmodule\_siteImportFileLocations"



```
# Import file location
wcmqs.importFileLocation.finance=alfresco/module/org_alfresco_module_wcmquickstart/bootstrap/webquickstart-finance.acp
wcmqs.importFileLocation.government=alfresco/module/org_alfresco_module_wcmquickstart/bootstrap/webquickstart-government.acp
wcmqs.importFileLocation.media=alfresco/module/org_alfresco_module_wcmquickstart/bootstrap/webquickstart-media.acp
```

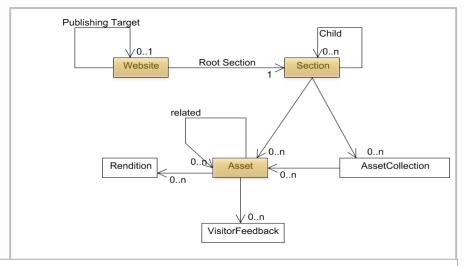


## The WQS sample web app



### The WQS API — websites, sections, assets

# Bean "webSiteService" is a good starting point:



```
public class DevConExample1
{
    public void example1()
    {
        ApplicationContext appContext = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("alfresco/wcmqs-api-context.xml");
        WebSiteService webSiteService = (WebSiteService) appContext.getBean("webSiteService");
        WebSite website = webSiteService.getWebSite("localhost", 8080);
        Section globalNewsSection = website.getSectionByPath("/news/global/");
        Asset article1 = globalNewsSection.getAsset("article1.html");
        System.out.println(article1.getProperties());
    }
}
```



### The WQS API – asset collections, renditions, feedback

```
UgcService ugcService = website.getUgcService();
AssetCollection latestArticles = globalNewsSection.getAssetCollection("latest.articles");
for (Asset asset : latestArticles.getAssets())
    System.out.println(asset.getTitle());
    ContentStream content = asset.getContentAsInputStream();
    if (content != null && content.getMimeType().startsWith("image"))
        Rendition thumbnail = asset.getRenditions().get("smallThumbnail");
        System.out.println(thumbnail.getLength());
    VisitorFeedbackPage feedbackPage = ugcService.getFeedbackPage(asset.getId(), 10, 0);
    for (VisitorFeedback feedback: feedbackPage.getFeedback())
        System.out.println(feedback.getVisitorName());
        System.out.println(feedback.getComment());
    ugcService.postFeedback(asset.getId(), "brian", "brian@example.com", null, "This is my comment");
                            Publishing Target
                                                            Child
                                    \/0..1
                                                            /0..n
                                             Root Section
                                                         Section
                                          related
                                                                 0..n
                                                 Asset
                                                                 AssetCollection
                                  Rendition
                                                  / 0..n
```

VisitorFeedback

### **URLs in WQS**

- "Friendly" URLs
- The requested URL is parsed to find the website, section, and asset that are being addressed

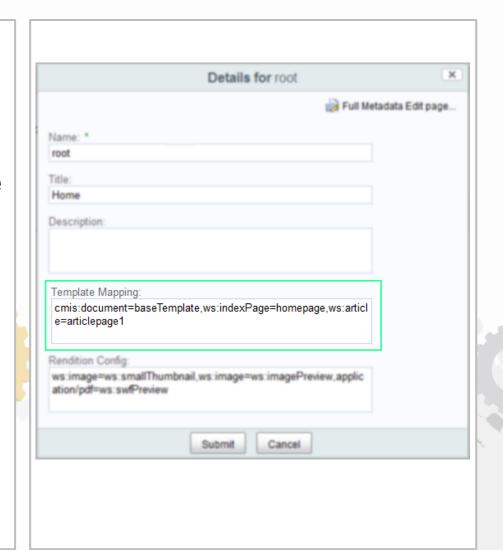


 The resolved API objects are stored on the request context with the names "website", "section", and "asset" for use by page components.



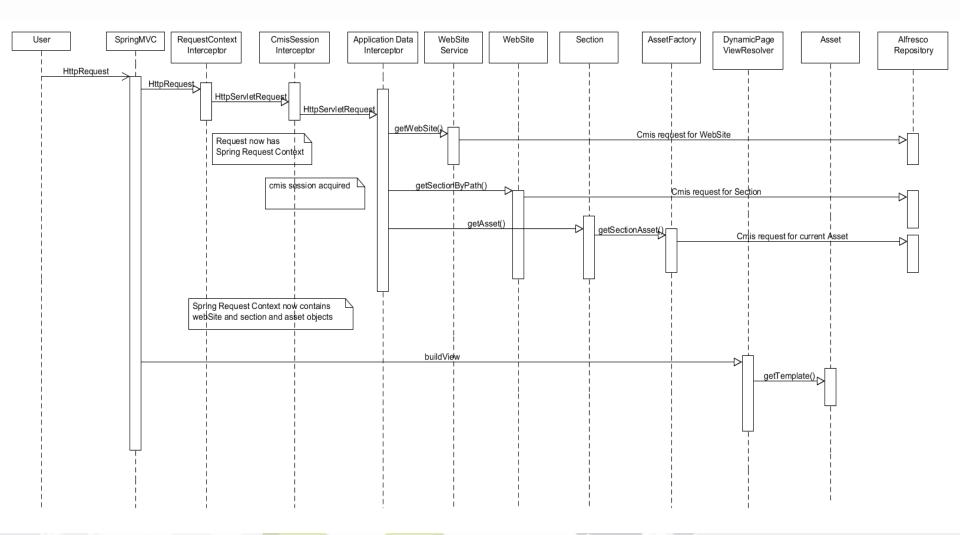
### The dynamic page view resolver

- Wired in to respond whenever an asset has been resolved
- Discovers the page name to be used to render the asset
- Each section may define template mappings from asset type to view name
- Searches up the type hierarchy first, then the section hierarchy





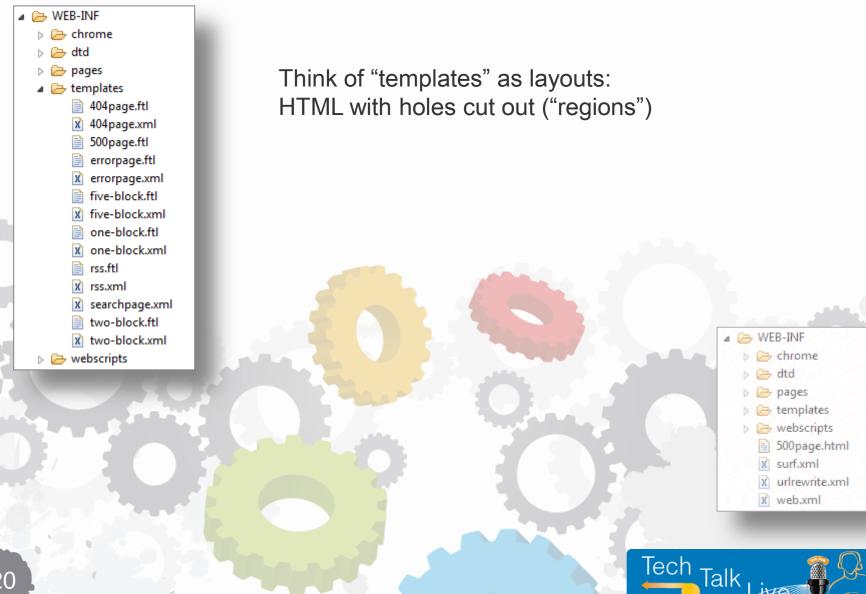
## Handling a typical request

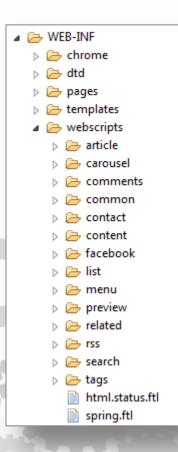




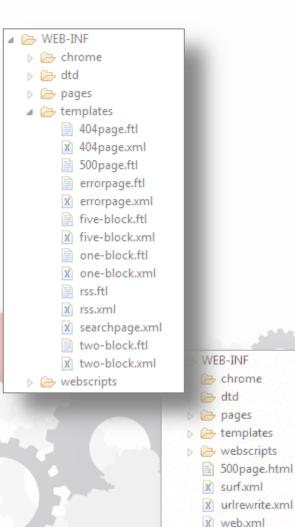
WEB-INF



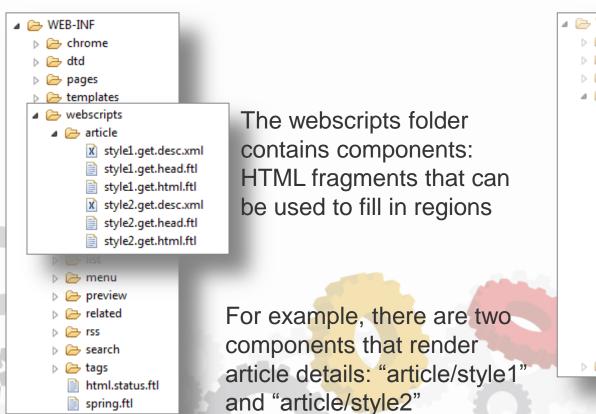


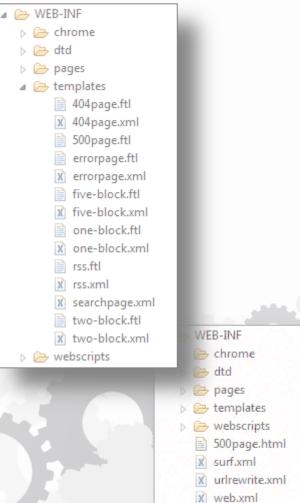


The webscripts folder contains components: HTML fragments that can be used to fill in regions

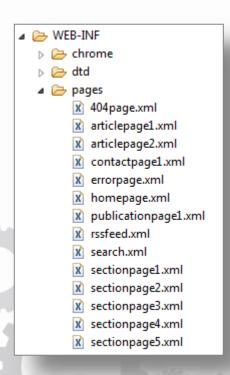




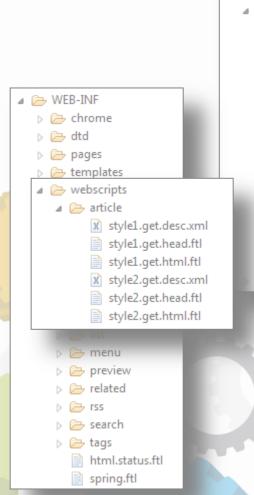


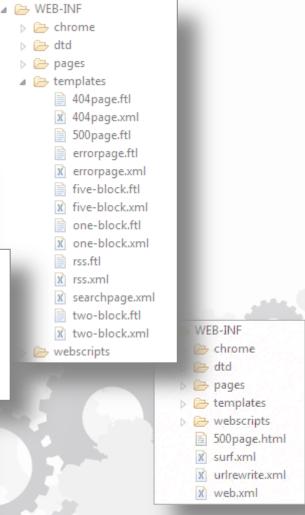






Finally, pages weave templates and components together: a page specifies a template and which components are to fill which regions in that template





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#### **Example Feature**

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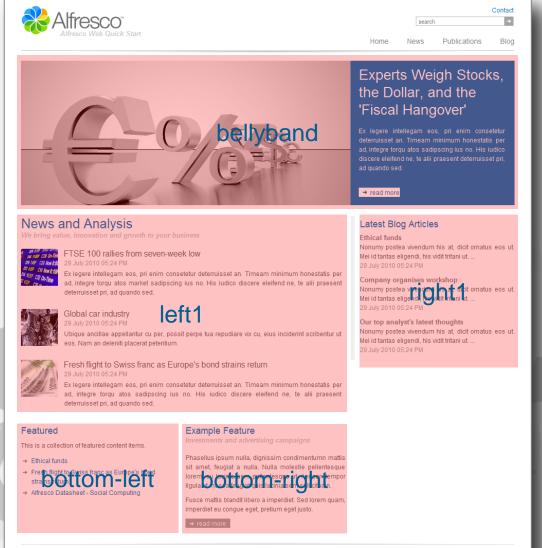
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<page>
  <id>homepage</id>
  <description>page with 5 main configurable blocks, ideal for site home page</description>
  <template-instance>five-block</template-instance>
  <authentication>none</authentication>
  <components>
     <component>
         <region-id>bellyband</region-id>
         <url>/carousel/slideshow</url>
         cproperties>
           <collection>news.featured</collection>
        </properties>
     </component>
     <component>
         <region-id>left1</region-id>
        <url>/list/wide</url>
        cproperties>
           <collection>news.top</collection>
        </properties>
     </component>
     <component>
         <region-id>right1</region-id>
        <url>/list/narrow</url>
         coroperties>
           <collection>blogs.latest</collection>
        </properties>
     </component>
     <component>
         <region-id>bottom-left</region-id>
         <url>/list/links</url>
         cproperties>
           <collection>featured.links</collection>
        </properties>
     </component>
     <component>
         <region-id>bottom-right</region-id>
         <url>/content/named</url>
        properties>
           <asset>feature.html</asset>
        </properties>
     </component>
  </components>
</page>
```



five-block.ftl

```
<#include "/common/page.ftl"/>
<@templateBody>
 <@region id="bellyband" scope="page"/>
 <div id="left">
   <@region id="left1" scope="page"/>
    <@region id="left2" scope="page"/>
   <@region id="left3" scope="page"/>
   <div class="h-box-1">
       <@region id="bottom-left" scope="page"/>
   </div>
   <div class="h-box-2">
       <@region id="bottom-right" scope="page"/>
   </div>
 </div>
 <div id="right">
   <@region id="right1" scope="page"/>
    <@region id="right2" scope="page"/>
   <@region id="right3" scope="page"/>
 </div>
</@>
```





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```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<page>
  <id>homepage</id>
  <description>page with 5 main configurable blocks, ideal for site home page</description>
  <template-instance>five-block</template-instance>
  <authentication>none</authentication>
  <components>
     <component>
        <region-id>bellvband</region-id>
         <url>/carousel/slideshow</url>
         properties>
           <collection>news.featured</collection>
        </properties>
     </component>
     <component>
         <region-id>left1</region-id>
         <url>/list/wide</url>
        cproperties>
           <collection>news.top</collection>
         </properties>
     </component>
     <component>
         <region-id>right1</region-id>
         <url>/list/narrow</url>
         coroperties>
           <collection>blogs.latest</collection>
         </properties>
     </component>
     <component>
        <region-id>bottom-left</region-id>
         <url>/list/links</url>
        properties>
           <collection>featured.links</collection>
        </properties>
     </component>
     <component>
         <region-id>bottom-right</region-id>
         <url>/content/named</url>
        cproperties>
           <asset>feature.html</asset>
        </properties>
     </component>
  </components>
</page>
```

For example, the region "left1" is populated by the component "list/wide". This component accepts a property named "collection" - in this case the value of that property is being set to "news.top"



webscripts/list/wide.get.js

model.articles = collectionService.getCollection(context.properties.section.id, args.collection);

#### webscripts/list/wide.get.html.ftl

```
<#if articles??>
   <#if articles.title??>
       <div class="clearfix">
          <h2>${articles.title}</h2>
          <#if articles.description??>${articles.description}</#if>
       </div>
   </#if>
                                                          The "list/wide" component loads the named asset
   <div class="interior-content">
                                                          collection ("news.top" in this example), and then
       <#if articles.assets?size == 0>
          ${msg('list.none')}
                                                          renders information about each asset in that
       <#else>
                                                          asset collection
          <#list articles.assets as article>
                  <1i>>
                      <#if article.relatedAssets['ws:primarvImage']??>
                         <#assign image=article.relatedAssets['ws:primaryImage'][0]>
                         <a href="<@makeurl asset=article/>"><img src="<@makeurl asset=image rendition='smallThumbnail'/>"
                                 alt="${image.title!article.title}" class="news-img" /></a>
                      </#if>
                      <h4><a href="<@makeurl asset=article/>">${article.title!'no title'}</a></h4>
                      <span class="newslist-date"><#if article.properties['ws:publishedTime']??>
                           ${article.properties['ws:publishedTime']?string(msg('date.format'))}</#if></span>
                      ${article.description!'no preview'}
                  </#list>
          </111>
       </#if>
   </div>
</#if>
```

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Fusce mattis blandit libero a imperdiet. Sed lorem quam, imperdiet eu conque eget, pretium eget justo.

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